**UCU 3101 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**CAT 1 INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

**1** Economic development is the sustained, concerted actions of policy makers and communities that promote the standard of living and economic health of a specific area.

1. **True** b) False c) not sure

**2)** Economist Amartya Sen points out that economic growth is one aspect of the process of economic development.

a) **True**  b) False c) Not sure

3) Which of the following is not a modernization ideal advanced by Myrdal?

a) Rationality

**b) Growth of towns**

c) Decline in social and economic inequality

d) More efficient institutions and altitudes that is conducive in increase in productivity

4) Which of the following is not a socio economic indicator of growth and development of industries in Kenya.

a) Percentage increase in diversification of national economy.

b) Percentage in Improvement in export performance.

c) Increase IN Production of supplies required to support development in primary sectors of the economy.

**d) Number of imports available**

**5)** Which of the following is not a challenge facing industries in Kenya

**a)** Infrastructure–roads, railways, water, telephone and electric power provisions.

**b) Poor governance.**

c) Availability of entrepreneurs and skilled industrial expertise.

d) Purchasing power in the market.

6) The following are advantages of devolution which one is not?

a) Facilitates participatory decision making

b) Makes the government more responsible

**c) May promote ethnicity**

d) Balances development in the whole country

7) Transfer of technology is not a short term solution to the development of science and technology in Africa

a) True b**) False c**) Not sure

8) The Linkage between Science, Technology and Development is that Science and technology undoubtedly have the capacity to increase growth through the devising of more knowledge and better ways of production.

a) **True b)** False b) Not sure

9 The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), otherwise known as the Global Goals, are a universal call to action to end poverty, protect the planet and ensure that all people enjoy peace and prosperity.

1. **True**  b)False c) Not true

10) 10 W.W .Restow describes development as a linear paradigm

1. **True** b) falseC ) not sure

11) Group Homogeneity influences group cohesion

a) **True** b**)** False **c**) Not sure

12) **storming**  stage is the first stage in group development

a) True b) **F**al**se** c) Not sure

13) Which of the following is a characteristic of developing countries?

a) Low population growth

b) High employment rates

c) Good access to medical care and sanitation

**d) A relatively higher proportion of the population in agriculture**

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14) Which one is not a criteria of defining an urban area?

a) Population size

**b) Distance**

c) Legal administration

d) Population density

15) The following is not a role of urbanization in Kenya

a) Intake of rural inhabitants

b) Source of innovations and change

c**) Development of spontaneous settlements which results to high numbers of female headed** settlements

d) Encourage urban trade

16) Which of the following is a foundation of Kenya Vision 2030

**a) Water and sanitation**

b) Land reform

c) Infrastructure

d) Science Technology and innovation

17. The following is a linkage between Kenya vision 2030 Economic pillar and SDGS.Which one is not

a) End poverty in all forms everywhere

**b) Ensure access to affordable, reliable and sustainable modern energy for all.**

c) End hunger, achieve food security and improve nutrition and promote sustainable Agriculture

d) Reduce inequality within and among countries.

18. The following is not a function of groups in organizations

a) Delegation of work

b) Spread information

**c) Joining Trade unions**

d) Conflict resolution

19. Leadership gives development focus. Which statement is true about leadership?

a) Leadership promotes synergy

b) Leaders acts as role models in organization

**c) Leadership leads to growth of organizations**

d) Leadership instils discipline in organizations

20. According to contingency model of leadership developed by Fred fielder three major situational variables influence the behavior and effectiveness of a leader. Which one is not?

a) Leaders position

b) Leader follower relations

**c) peoples vision**

d) Task structure

21). To increase the availability and widen the distribution of basic life-sustaining goods such as food, shelter, health and protection is one of the objective of development

a) **True b)** False c) Not true

22) The fight against poverty (short-term approach**).**This approach focuses on the problems of widespread poverty, hunger and misery in developing countries.

a) **True** b) False c) Not true

23) Dependency theory views the underdevelopment of developing countries doesn’t result mainly from their dependence on the rich countries.

a) True b) **False c)** Not true

24) Industrialization leads to development, it leads to establishment of new centers of production and distribution leading to national and international development of trade.

a) **True** b) False c) Not true

25) The first goal of SDG, is to End poverty in all its forms everywhere.

a) **True** b) Falsec) Not true

26) According to the trait theory of leadership, a successful leader is one who possesses certain traits or qualities

a**) True** b) False c) Not true

27. An autocratic leader is one who makes all the decisions in consultation with his subordinates.

a) True b) **False c)** Not true

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29) Science and technology undoubtedly have the capacity to increase growth through the devising of more knowledge and better ways of production.

a) **True b**) False c) Not true

30) Sustenance is not a core value of development

a) **True b**) False c) Not true